



DIEN-THOAI CAM TAY VA LAI-XE

Luat moi cua bang California duoc ap-dung tu ngay 1 thang 7 nam 2008

Duoc ap dung tu ngay 1 thang 7 nam 2008, Luat cua bang California se:

- Nghiem cam viec xu-dung dien thoai "cam tay" cho tat ca nhung nguoi lai xe tu 18 tuoi tro len, ngoai-tru nhung cu dien-thoai goi den nha chuc-trach va nhung co quan dac trach ve An-toan cong-cong, va ngoai tru mot so loai xe thuong-mai. Nhung truong hop ngoai-le nay se duoc luat cua bang California mien ap-dung cho den ngay 1 thang 7 nam 2011.
- Nghiem cam nhung nguoi lai xe duoi 18 tuoi xu-dung bat cu nhung thiet-bi song dien-tu, cho du nhung thiet bi nay duoc thiet-ke theo kieu dang khoi phai cam tay, ngoai tru truong hop khan-cap can phai de goi.

Su vi-pham luat nay dan den viec dong \$20.00 tien phat cho lan dau tien vi-pham va dong \$ 50.00 cho cu moi mot lan vi-pham khac theo sau do.

California se som ban luat Bat-hop-phap hoa cho nhung nguoi lai xe tu 18 tuoi tro len, xu-dung thiet-bi cam tay trong luc lai xe. Tuy nhien, nguoi lai xe van con co the xu dung bo ong nghe o tai hoac o dau, may phong-thanh, hoac thiet-bi Bluetooth. Cho du la nhu vay, bon-phan cua nguoi lai xe la su am-hieu rang la khi noi chuyen tren dien-thoai, tro chuyen voi nguoi ngoi chung xe, thay doi CD hay chuyen doi bang-tan phat-song, hoac khi xu-dung thiet-bi chi dan duong trong luc lai xe; tat ca nhung viec do da lam giam di thoi-gian toi thieu de phan-ung kip thoi, su quyet dinh khi co chuyen khan-cap, va kha-nang thiet-yeu de kiem-ham van-toc, dieu khien toc-do, va tu the tren lai tren lo. Dieu noi tren chi lam tang them muc do thuong vong va muc do tu vong. Cung vi chinh nhung ly-do da neu tren, California moi ban hanh luat Bat-hop-phap hoa o nhung nguoi lai xe duoi 18 tuoi trong viec xu-dung bat cu dien thoai cam tay hoac ngay ca viec xu-dung nhung thiet-bi phat song dien-tu (khong can phai cam tren tay), ngoai tru nhung truong hop khan-cap.

Nhung rui-ro gi xay ra trong luc lai xe?

- Nguoi lai xe cham-chu lo bam nut tren dien thoai hoac chi lo de mat vao nhung dong tin nhan tren thiet bi ma quen de tam tri vao viec lai xe.
- Nguoi lai xe chi lo chu tam vao nhung cuoc dam thoai trong dien thoai; viec nay anh-huong tac-hai den kha-nang tap-trung trong khi lai xe. Dua theo Insurance Information Institute, 2007 ve de-tai anh huong den kha-nang tap-trung trong luc lai xe.
- Khong nhung chuyen xu-dung dien thoai cam tay da gay tac-hai cho tinh mang, ma dieu dang ke hon ca la viec sao-lang cua nguoi lai xe. (Xem Su Kien Van-thu , o muc Sao lang trong luc lai xe).

Ban phai xoay-so nhu the nao day?

1. Xu dung dien thoai ma khong can phai cam trong khi lai xe (ngói tru nhung nguoi lai xe duoi 18 tuoi).
2. Khong nen de tam tri vao nhung cuoc doi thoai cang-thang trong khi lai xe.
3. Neu dien-thoai reo trong khi lai xe, hay de cho may nhan, tu no bat dien thoai. Hay ngung xe lai o mot noi an toan, roi hay goi dien thoai de hoi am.
4. Neu ban can thiet phai goi tra loi dien thoai , nen lai tap xe vao mot noi an-toan.
5. Dieu quan-trong duy nhat can nho la su trach-nhiem cua chinh ban trong viec duy-tri va van-hanh xe.



Luu-y! Nhung bac phu-huynh va nhung nguoi lai xe duoi 18 tuoi

Trong khi cho luat moi sap duoc ban hanh tai California ve Bat-hop-phap hoa viec xu dung dien thoai cam tay trong luc lai xe cho nhung nguoi tren 18 tuoi, va viec Bat hop-phap hoa viec xu-dung bat cu mot thiet-bi song-dien-tu nao trong luc lai xe, duoc ap dung cho nhung nguoi duoi 18 tuoi (ngói tru truong hop khan-cap). Neu nhu de-cap ve van-de dien thoai cam tay lam sao lang nhung nguoi lai xe lon tuoi va nhung thanh-nien tre, thi cung nen can phai nhac den muc tac-hai cua van-de sao lang trong luc tro-chuyen tren dien thoai cua nhung nguoi lai xe tre tuoi, chua duoc chinh-chan; boi le ho chi cham-chu doi-thoai ma quen tap-trung vao viec lai xe.

Cac co-so va cong-ty nen Luu-y

Neu truong hop mot nhan vien bi dinh-liu den tai-nan xe-co, vi ho da dung dien-thoai cam tay trong lam nham-vu cua minh de tiep-xuc voi co-so cua minh, thi ca hai ben nhan vien va co-so cong-ty do deu chiu trach nham ve phap-ly, dua theo can cu vao (*Business and Legal Reports, 2007*). *Nhung so-so co trach nham can nen phai:*

- Tham khao lai luat cua Tieu-bang va noi-quy chung cua co-so hoac cong-ty cua minh, bang cach ghi chep lai ve de-tai xu-dung dien thoai trong luc lai xe.
- Nhac-nho nhan vien cua minh khong bao gio xu dung dien thoai (hay nhung thiet bi khong cam tay) trong luc lai xe.
- Neu nhan vien nao do can phai goi dien thoai, thi phuong cach bao-dam an-toan nhat la lai xe tap vao mot noi an toan de goi noi chuyen.

